**Course No. History 303**

**History of Pakistan 1947 to 2013**

**3 Credit Hours**

**Course Contents:**

1. 1. **Pakistan: A Profile**
2. 2. **Quaid-i-Azam as Governor General and Early Problems of Pakistan**
3. 3. **Constitution-Making**

**First Constituent Assembly (1947-54) :**

Objectives Resolution, Basic Principles Committee,

Issue of Representation and Parity between East and West Pakistan,

Provincial Autonomy

**Second Constituent Assembly (1954-56)**

Formation of One Unit as the basis of Parity between East and West Pakistan

Constitution of 1956 and disruption of parliamentary democracy

**Ayub Regime (1958-1969)**

1.  Reforms
2.  Constitution of 1962
3.  Basic Democracies System
4.  War of 1965
5.  Tashkent Pact
6.  Fall of Ayub Regime

**Yahya Regime (1969-1971)**

1.  LFO and Elections of 1970
2.  Post-Election Crisis
3.  The War of 1971
4.  Separation of East Pakistan

**Zulfiqar Ali Bhutto Era (1971-1977)**

1.  Socio-political, religious, educational and economic reforms
2.  Constitution of 1973
3.  Elections of 1977
4.  Tehrik-i-Nizam-i-Mustafa and imposition of Martial Law

**Zia-ul-Haq Regime (1977-1988)**

1.  Islamization
2.  Constitutional Amendments
3.  MRD Movement
4.  Referendum and Elections of 1985
5.  Muhammad Khan Junejo as Prime Minister

**Restoration of Democracy and Frequent Change of Governments (1988-1999)**

**Benazir Bhutto and Nawaz Sharif as prime ministers**

**Musharraf Era (1999-2008)**

Elections of 2002, 2008, 2013 and 2018, Formation and working of the democratic governments